

SAIL OFFICIALS' BRIEFING

- **Assignments**
- **Pool and Personnel Specifics**
- **Deck Protocol**
- **Special Information**

STROKE & TURN JUDGES

FREESTYLE

START - Forward Start

BODY POSITION - No restriction upon body position, except... if submerged at start and turns, head must break the water surface by the 15 meter mark

STROKE - Any stroke style may be used

KICK - Any kick style may be used

TURN/FINISH - Any part of the body may touch the end of the racing course at a turn or finish

BACKSTROKE

START – Start in the water with back to the course... feet or toes must be below the water surface before (Starter) or after (S&T) the start and may not be in or bent over the edge of the gutter if one is present

BODY POSITION – Must swim “on the back”, except for turns... if submerged at the start and turns, head must break the water surface by the 15 meter mark

STROKE – Any stroke style may be used

KICK – Any kick style may be used

TURN/FINISH – Any part of the body may touch the end of the racing course at a turn or finish. The swimmer **MAY** turn onto “the breast” while executing the turn if the turning motion is continuous....**MAY** be submerged at the finish touch

BREASTSTROKE

START – Forward start

BODY POSITION – Must swim “on the breast”...**MAY** have one pull and kick while fully submerged...also **MAY** use one “downward” butterfly kick with or following the pull, and prior to the breaststroke kick, **MAY** be submerged (not required)... head must break the water surface before hands turn inward at widest part of second stroke

STROKE – Arms shall move simultaneously and in same horizontal plane, not alternating... hands recovered under, on or over water from the breast... elbows under the water except at touch of turns and finish...head must break surface during each “stroke cycle”

KICK – All vertical and horizontal movements must be simultaneous...feet turned out...scissors, flutter or downward butterfly kick not permitted, (one exception permitted)

TURN/FINISH – Body must be on the breast; the touch is made with both hands simultaneously

BUTTERFLY

START – Forward start

BODY POSITION – Must swim “on the breast”... if submerged at start and following turns, head must break surface by 15 meter mark

STROKE – One “arm pull” under water is allowed which must bring the swimmer to the surface... arms must be brought forward over the water and recovered simultaneously

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KICK – All up and down movement of feet and legs must be simultaneous... feet and legs may not alternate... scissors or breaststroke kick is not permitted

TURN/FINISH – Body must be on the breast; the touch is made with both hands simultaneously... head may be submerged, under special provision

INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY & MEDLAY RELAY

START – Forward start

BODY POSITION – Rules for each stroke apply

STROKE – Rules for each stroke apply

KICK – Rules for each stroke apply

TURN/FINISH – Intermediate turns conform to rules for that stroke...transition turns conform to finish rules for that stroke

LAST LEG – Must be any other stroke other than back, breast or fly

RELAY (As Assigned)

RELAY TAKEOFF – Feet/foot must maintain contact with starting platform until the incoming swimmer has touched wall/pad

JURISDICTION

SIDE JUDGE – “Flag to Flag”... except breaststroke

TURN/START JUDGE – At the “start”... from the start of the race to the flags except breaststroke through the head breaking the water surface if beyond the flags

At the “turn”... from the flag to the wall and back to the flag except breaststroke through the head breaking the water surface if beyond the flags

At the “finish”...ensure that the swimmers finish according to rule

STARTER & DECK REFEREE

WHISTLE USE – Signal when pool ready & safe

FALSE STARTS – Dual Confirmation, no recall, independently marked

STARTS – Swimmers motionless

CHIEF TIMER & COACHES

CHIEF TIMER – Cards not required to start a race, create lane “teams”, keep times tight

COACHES – Review issues and concerns (swimmers with disabilities, etc.)

OTHER OFFICIALS

Introduce yourself and make yourself available to Clerk Of Course, Computer/Records/Ribbons, Runners, etc.

REFEREE – The Referee shall have full control and authority over all officials, approve their assignments, and instruct them...

Taken from the USA Swimming Officials Briefing and modified to SAIL pool configurations.